

A *Chronology vol. 23.*
LETTER
FROM
Mr. LESLY
TO HIS
FRIEND;

Against Alterations or Addi-
tions to the LITURGY
of the CHURCH of ENG-
LAND.

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SIR,



Have read the little Pamphlet,
and see no Grounds for a
Breach upon that Account,
the utmost they can amount
to, is probable Opinions.

The Author says, pag. 10. That the Church
A 2 of

of Rome does not make mixing Water with the Wine necessary, and will he go further? He leans more to Tradition, than to the Scripture. Let him read Bishop Usher's Answere to Molucco the Jesuit, chap. 2. concerning Tradition, and there he will find abundant concurrent Testimonies of the Fathers, p. 25. &c. That nothing is to be received as Faith or Christian Doctrine, But what is written in the Holy Scriptures, which are so perfect a Rule, that nothing is to be added to them, which if any do, let him fear that Woe denounced against such. When the Testimonies from the Fathers are answered, then it will be time (and not before) to enter into the Dispute of these unscriptural Notions of mixing Water with the Wine, of Prayers for the Dead, for turning the Bread and Wine into the Body and Blood, &c. Till then it will be sufficient to say, that they are not written in Scripture, which cautions us not to be Wise above what is written. In short we must first find our Rule of Faith, before we apply any thing to it, or it to any thing: If it be Scripture, we know where we are, but if it be Tradition, we launch into an Ocean which has nei-

neither Shore nor Bottom, nor we any
 Compas to steer by, where we must be
 driven about with every Wind of Do-
 strine. Our Lord severely reprehended
the Traditions of the Elders, as making the
 Word of God of none Effect; and are
 our Traditions better than theirs? for
 theirs had the Authority of their Church.
 I am grieved that so many of the hand-
 ful shew Inclinations, to Popery: I am
 told that about a Dozen are gone off late-
 ly, and others send their Children, to be
 Educated in Popish, and even in Jesuit
 Seminaries. The Lord rebuke the Spirit
 that is gone out amongst us, to sow Divi-
 sions in the Church, for little Singulari-
 ties, of which some Men are fond. But
quod sine periculo nescitur non sine periculo
definitur, there is but *unum Necessarium*,
 but when we let our Imaginations work,
 we find Thousands. This is plainly the
 Case reprehended, *Col. ii. 18.* Let me
 know if *this of the Reasons for Restoring*
some Prayers, is all the Dispute which now
 makes new Divisions amongst us, even as
 I am told, to the Abstaining from each
 other's Communion. Is Schism then be-
 come so indifferent a Thing? which we
 us'd to say nothing could excuse, but the
 avoiding

avoiding what was directly sinful by the Word of God. Different Churches have different Usages, and we may like one better than another ; but shall we make a Schism for this? Our Saviour who left us a Form of Prayer, left no Form for the Consecration of the Elements, tho' he did for Baptism. In the Collect just before the Consecration, with us we pray, that we may eat the Flesh of Christ, and drink his Blood, which we are there about to receive, but this does not satisfie some, they would have it more express, as in Edward the VIth's Liturgy, *that they may be unto us the Body and Blood*; as in the Reasons, p. 22. And where is the Difference? Ours seem more express, *To eat the Body, and drink the Blood*, which no doubt is meant spiritually, according to John vi. 63. But they would have some wonderful Transmutation in the very Elements, which has introduced Transubstantiation, whither are we running? *Mark those who cause Divisions among you, and avoid them.* The Reasons, p. 26. speaks not favourably of the Canon of the Mass for omitting this Prayer, but he thinks it may be included in an after Prayer he mentions, as he owns it is in our Liturgy. But still

he would have it more express. Is not the Church of *Rome* herself, Superstitious enough for him? But there is no Stay in this Art of charming about the Letter that killeth, instead of the Spirit which giveth Life. These are not able Ministers of the New Testament, 2 Cor. iii. 6. But we know that the Law is Spiritual, Rom. vii. 14. and that even in this Sacrament, the Flesh profiteth nothing. But the Words that Christ spoke, are *Spirit*, and therein consists the *Life* of all outward Institutions, and not in the *Opus Operatum* of the Letter, and a Form of Words of human Invention to work like Charms. These indeed have a Form of Godliness, but know not the Power thereof, from such turn away; who if they can find a Form different from ours in some old Book, Rejoyce as for a Discovery, and fear not to make a Schism in the Church, to introduce some old Form which they have espous'd, and thereby become Famous in the Congregation, men of renown. I am much griev'd for this new Schism, and upon such very slender Grounds, and it is plain whither all tends; therefore have spoke the more earnestly upon it, according as it now appears to me: When I know more of it, I will say more.

F I N I S.

